

TEEN COURTS

A more positive and effective alternative to the increasingly inadequate and ineffective juvenile system was needed

Their success has been repeated in hundreds of communities

The young offenders should be made to feel responsible for their criminal act

Defendants are judged and sentenced by their peers

Teens who are eligible for teen court are referred by the municipal court

They must be given permission to attend a teen court by their parent or guardian

The defendant's case is heard by his peers

Teens have been carefully trained by adult volunteers

The defendants are always sentenced to community service

Attendance at educational programmes created to deal with anger management and other issues may be ordered

The sentences are designed to make the offender think about the crime

Their sentence has been carried out

It is reported that they gain an improved sense of self-esteem

AUXILIARY VERB in passive: **BE**

Possibly confused with Continuous Tenses

BE + -ING

Present Continuous: *am/are/is* + -ING

Past Continuous: *was/were* + -ING

Present Perfect Continuous: _____ + -ING

PASSIVE

BE + PAST PARTICIPLE

↳ Tense?

Passive or not?

- 1) I have been watching it all afternoon
- 2) I have been watched all afternoon
- 3) Are you listening to me?
- 4) Am I being listened?
- 5) The success has been overwhelming
- 6) They are specialised programmes

Tenses?

2 OBJECTS + PASSIVE

I gave **my sister** **the present**

I gave **the present** to **my sister**

1) **the present** >> passive SUBJECT

The present was given to my sister

2) **my sister** >> passive SUBJECT

My sister was given a present

PRACTISE!

VERB + VERB (in the PASSIVE)

1) Verb + Gerund

2) Verb + To-Infinitive

3) Verb + Bare Infinitive

3a) MODAL + Verb

REPORTED VERBS + PASSIVE

Reporting verbs:

say, believe, know, report, consider,
suppose...

Impersonal structure:

It is **P.P.** that SUBJECT + VERB + ...

PASSIVE:

SUBJECT is **P.P.** TO + VERB + ...

PRACTISE!